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SUBJECT: OCTOBER 31 TAO PRESS BRIEFING: 17TH PARTY CONGRESS
REPORT, TAIWAN'S UN REFERENDUM, OPPOSITION TO TAIWAN NUKES,
PERSONNEL QUESTIONS, INTERNET SPYING

Summary

11. Key points at the October 31 Taiwan Affairs Office (TAO)
press briefing were:

-- The spokesman gave a summary of the "guiding ideology" and
"overall requirements" for Taiwan-related work revealed in
General Secretary Hu Jintao's political report at the recent
17th Party Congress.

-- The spokesman expressed the PRC's hope for a return to
"equal" (pingdeng) negotiations with the 1992 Consensus as a
basis.

-- The Mainland will be forced to take "necessary measures"
to "protect national sovereignty, territorial integrity and
the country's core interests."

-- The spokesman expressed clear opposition to the
"referendum on UN membership promoted by Chen Shui-bian."

-- In response to a question, the spokesman said the PRC
firmly opposes development of nuclear weapons or nuclear
capabilities in any form by the Taiwan authorities. End
Summary.

17th CCP Congress: Peace Agreement, Necessary Measures

12. At the October 31 regular Taiwan Affairs Office (TAO)
press briefing, spokesman Yang Yi led off with a summary of
the "guiding ideology" and "overall requirements" for
Taiwan-related work revealed in General Secretary Hu Jintao's
political report at the recent 17th Party Congress. Yang
stressed the importance of the "one China" principle as the
political basis for the peaceful development of cross-Straits
relations, the sameness in blood and heritage of Chinese
compatriots on both sides of the Strait and opposition to
"splittist" forces, "de jure Taiwan independence" activities
and Chen Shui-bian's referendum on UN membership. The
report's call for an end to the "state of hostility" and a
"peace agreement" marks a "new development in the Party's
negotiating position" and "prospects for peaceful development
in cross-Straits relations," Yang said.

13. The spokesman voiced hope for a return to "equal"
(pingdeng) negotiations with the 1992 Consensus as a basis,
when asked if moving in the direction of a "peace agreement"
could mean restarting the dialogue mechanism between the
Straits Exchange Foundation (SEF) and the Association for
Relations Across the Taiwan Strait (ARATS). Asked if after
Taiwan's upcoming election in March there could be a positive
"turning point" toward a "peace agreement," the spokesman
repeated the intention, as expressed in the political report,
to build a "framework" for cross-Straits peace and a "new

situation" (xin jumian) in the peaceful development of cross-Straits relations.

¶4. Yang concluded the conference by affirming that in the case of "Taiwan independence" forces' obstinacy and the risk of "Taiwan independence," the Mainland will be forced to take "necessary measures" to "protect national sovereignty, territorial integrity and the country's core interests." When asked if "necessary measures" could include military action or implementation of the Anti-Secession Law, Yang said the Mainland will "unswervingly" promote the development of cross-Straits relations "in the direction of peace and stability," while at the same time making "necessary preparations for the threat of Taiwan independence."

Opposition to Taiwan's "Referendum on UN Membership"

¶5. Yang repeatedly expressed China's "clear opposition" to the "referendum on UN membership promoted by Chen Shui-bian," in response to multiple questions on the topic. Reporters' questions included references to KMT support for the referendum and "increasingly aggressive" momentum behind the "UN membership" movement.

Mainland Opposes Nukes in Taiwan

¶6. The spokesman said the TAO has "noticed relevant reports," when asked about Chen Shui-bian's statement that though the DPP would not seek to develop nuclear weapons, Taiwan must strengthen its "national defenses" to combat PRC military forces arrayed against it. The TAO firmly opposes development of nuclear weapons or nuclear capabilities in any

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form by the Taiwan authorities, Yang added.

ARATS, TAO Personnel Questions

¶7. Asked to confirm that former United Front Department Director Yan Mingfu will become the next head of ARATS, Yang replied that he does not know anything regarding "Hong Kong newspaper reports." Yang deflected questions on personnel changes within the TAO.

Internet Spying

¶8. The TAO has "noticed relevant reports" on Internet security, Yang said, in response to a request for confirmation that the Mainland's Ministry of State Security (MSS) had sent out an arrest warrant for Internet "spy" Lee Fang-rong. Yang pointed out the "odious influence" (yingxiang shifen elie) of large-scale Internet spying operations carried out by Taiwan's spying and intelligence organs for many years. He added that those who undertake destructive activities against the Motherland will be investigated and punished according to law.

Other Issues Covered

¶9. The spokesman also took questions on Taiwan business on the Mainland, repatriation of economic criminals, cross-Straits cultural exchange, charter flights, tourism, the 20th anniversary of allowing Taiwan residents to visit family on the Mainland and reports from Taiwan businessmen of TAO neglect of an agricultural cooperation project.

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